



### CITIES ARES AT THE FOREFRONT OF CLIMATE CHANGE

HIGHLY EXPOSED & HEAVY CONTRIBUTORS

**TODAY** 

>50%
of carbon emissions are produced within cities<sup>1</sup>

non is

**TOMORROW** 

200%

Increase in global cooling demand from air conditioning between 2016 and 2050<sup>3</sup>

70%

of the population is expected to live in cities by 2050<sup>4</sup>

**>50%** 

of the final energy consumptinon is due to heating<sup>2</sup>

- (1) UNHabitat, Global report on human settlement 2011, cifras basadas en la producción de CO2
- (2) Heat Roadmap Europe, 2015
- 3) Hotmaps, Heating & Cooling outlook until 2050, EU-28, 2021
- (4) Bloomberg NEF Air Conditioning Heats up Electricity Demand



### WHAT DO CITIES NEED / WANT?

**Energy efficiency** 

CO<sub>2</sub> reduction

Renewable & local energies

Safety & resilience



**Costs savings** 

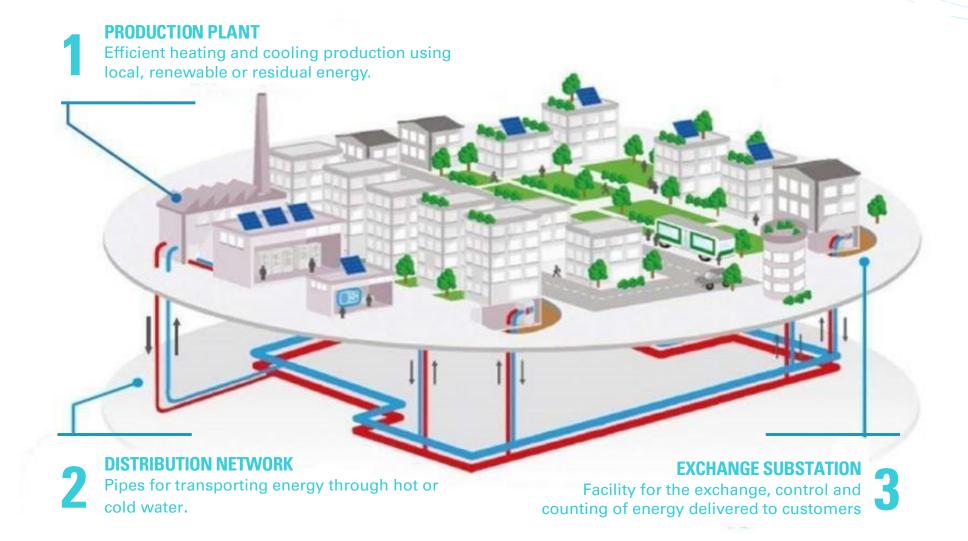
High satisfactions of final customers

**Critical digital** infrastructures

Key role of nature in the city

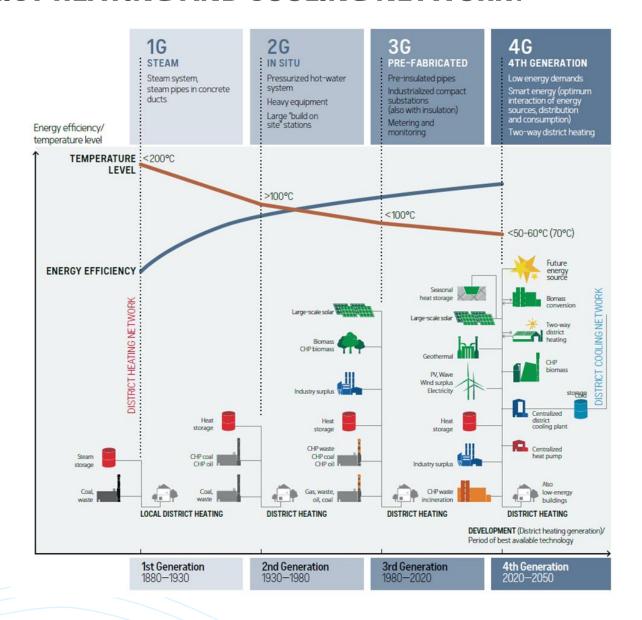


## WHAT IS A DISTRICT HEATING AND COOLING NETWORK?





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**Sustainable solution** 



**Efficient** 



**Digital** 



Flexible design



### WHAT IS A DISTRICT HEATING AND COOLING NETWORK?

BENEFITS OF DHC NETWORKS FOR CITIES



Improved air quality



Use of local renewable or residual energies



Decrease in global electricity consumption



Less energy dependence on the outside

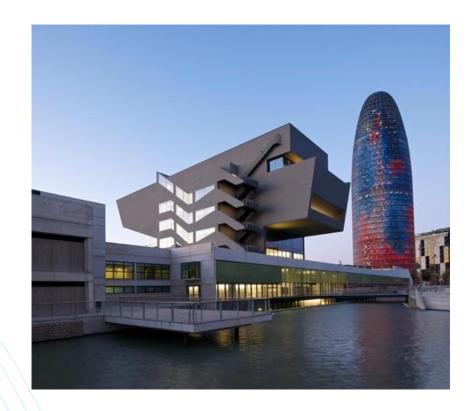




### k districlima

### WHAT IS A DISTRICT HEATING AND COOLING NETWORK?

BENEFITS OF DHC NETWORKS FOR CITIES









Reduction of global consumption of water and chemicals



Local job creation





Mitigation of the "heat island" effect



### WHAT IS A DISTRICT HEATING AND COOLING NETWORK?

### BENEFITS OF DHC NETWORKS FOR USERS









**Energy saving** 

Absence of noise and vibrations

Elimination of machinery replacement costs









Elimination of faults.

Reduction of
maintenance costs

**Energy supply guarantee** 

Elimination of risks (legionella, explosions, monoxide poisoning...)



### WHAT IS A DISTRICT HEATING AND COOLING NETWORK?

BENEFITS OF DHC NETWORKS FOR FOR REAL ESTATE DEVELOPERS



Sustainable buildings with a high energy rating



Offer differentiation



Lower future maintenance costs



Lower initial investment in facilities



More useful marketable space









Districlima was established in 2002 to carry out, for the first time in Spain, a district heating & cooling network to provide thermal energy in Barcelona.



The project was initially located in an area of Barcelona that had been remodeled in terms of urban planning to host the 2004 Forum of Cultures.

In 2005 and after the award of a public tender a second stage begins with the extension of the network to the new technological district 22@.

In 2016, the network expanded, following a new concession contract, to supply the Hospital del Mar.

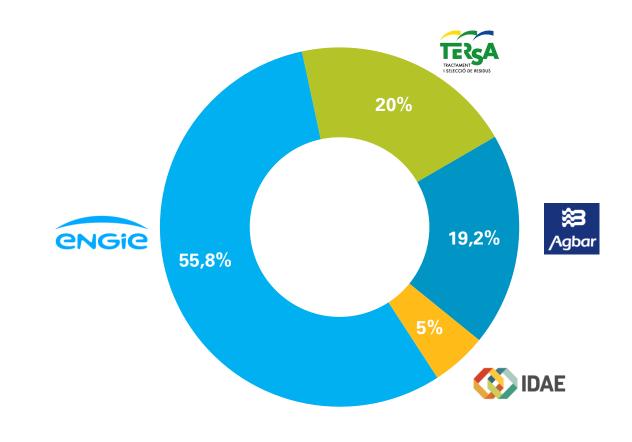
There is a power plant in the Forum area - which uses steam from waste recovery and condenses the equipment using seawater - and a second power plant in the 22@ district, next to Glorias place. In the next few years, a third plant will come into operation in order to supply the growing customer demand.







### DISTRICLIMA'S STAKEHOLDERS:



### **KEY FIGURES**



**180** 

Connected buildings



1.700.000 m<sup>2</sup>

Climatized roof surface



**25,5 km** 

Network length



≈84 M€

Total investment



32.533 Tn

CO<sub>2</sub> emissions savings



**-97%** 

Fossil fuel consumption reduction



46,8 MW

Installed heating power



49,1 **MW** 

Installed cooling power

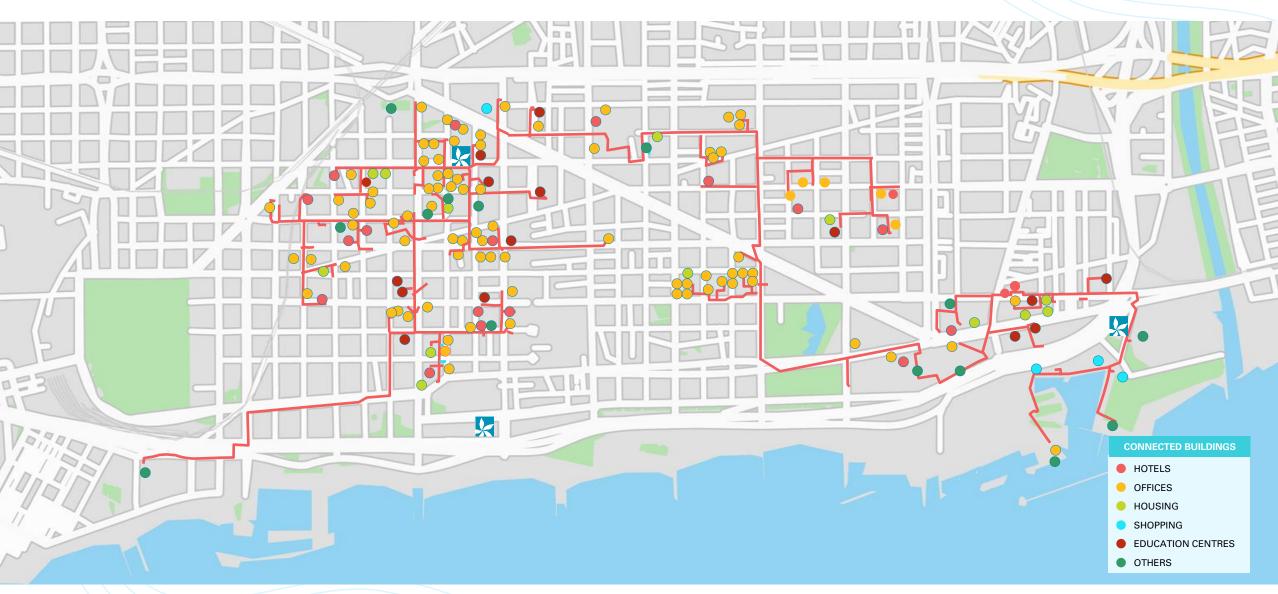


- + 40 MWh water storage tank
- + 120 MWh ice storage tank

Data as of December 2023



# **DISTRICLIMA'S NETWORK**





















### **FORUM PLANT**



Heat and cold are produced by using the steam generated in the combustion of municipal solid waste (MSW) from the neighboring TERSA recovery plant.

The production equipment is **cooled by seawater**, obtaining high efficiency without the use of cooling towers.

Energy management is optimized by using a 5,000m<sup>3</sup> chilled water storage tank.







#### **EQUIPMENT**

#### **Cooling production:**

- 2 absorption equipment Broad 3,5 MW each one
- 1 cold-water storage tank of 5.000 m<sup>3</sup> (5.000.000 liters)
- 2 electric chillers Mc Quay 4 MW each one
- 2 electric chillers Johnson Controls 7 MW each one

#### **Refrigeration system:**

- 3 seawater/cooling water exchangers 12,5 MW each one
- 1 seawater collection station of 5.000 m<sup>3</sup>/h

### Heating production:

— 4 steam/water exchangers - 5 MW each one









# **FORUM PLANT**













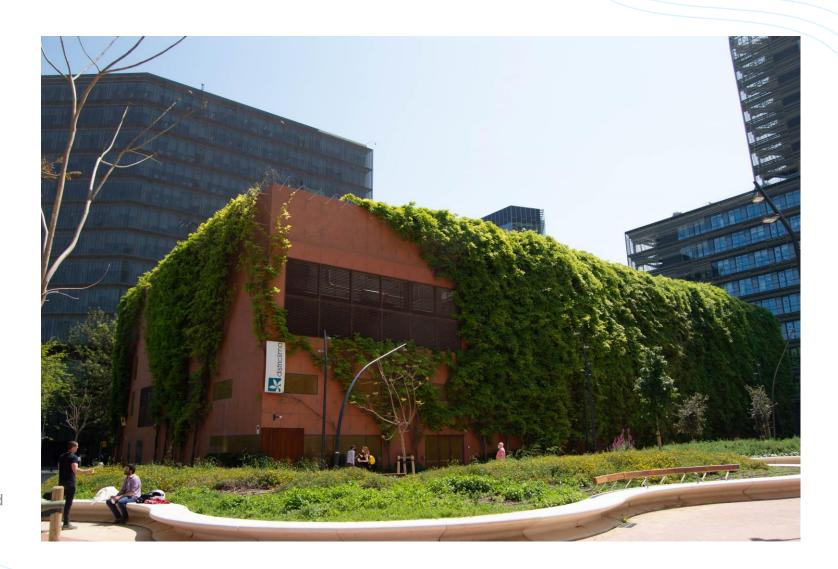
### **TANGER PLANT**



Initially conceived as a peaker plant, its goal is to guarantee energy supply in periods of high demand or in case of any contingency.

It has an advanced **ice storage system** that allows producing energy in periods of low demand and store it until it's needed, in periods of higher demand.

The combustion gas from the boilers is exhausted by the historical chimney of the ancient textile factory "Ca I' Aranyó" (1872).



### **TANGER PLANT**



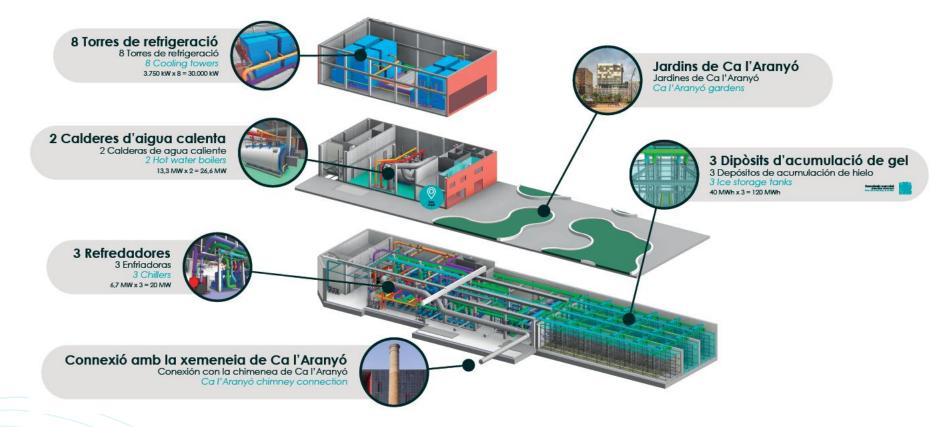
#### **EQUIPMENT**

#### Cooling production:

- 2 Friotherm compression chillers of 6,7 MW glycated water production (negative cold -7°C / positive cold +4°C )
- 1 Quantum compression chiller (10 magnetic levitation compressors) of 6,7 MW production of cold water (positive cold +4°C)

#### **Heating production:**

2 gas boilers of 13,4 MW each one

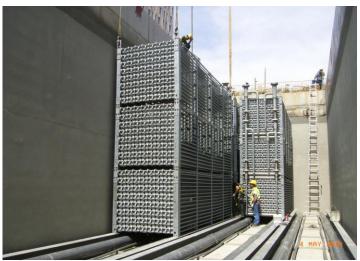


# **TANGER PLANT**

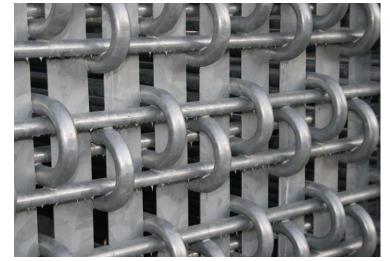














### **FUTURE BOGATELL PLANT**

#### **TECHNICAL SOLUTION**

#### A CARBON FREE SOLUTION

• 100% of energy consumption will be covered by green certificates or a Green PPA

#### COOLING PRODUCTION PLANT WITH A NOMINAL CAPACITY OF 56 MWc

- Direct production capacity of 42 MWc
- Production capacity with cold water tanks: 14 MWfc
- 6 electric machines of 7 MWc each one
- Cold water storage tank of 112 MWh (14.000 m<sup>3</sup>)

#### **SEA WATER COLLECTION**

- Implementation: marine outlet behind the beach dikes
- Pumping station(11.100 m<sup>3</sup>/h) with a collection line ND 1600 (inside) and 2200 (outside)
- Seawater pumping network 2 x ND 800

#### **SEA WATER POURING**

• Implementation: Bogatell breakwater

#### **CONNECTION WITH THE EXISTING DISTRICT COOLING NETWORK**

- Main connection: 650 m of pre-insulated double pipe (diameter DN800)
- Secondary connection: 360 m of pre-insulated double pipe (diameter DN400)













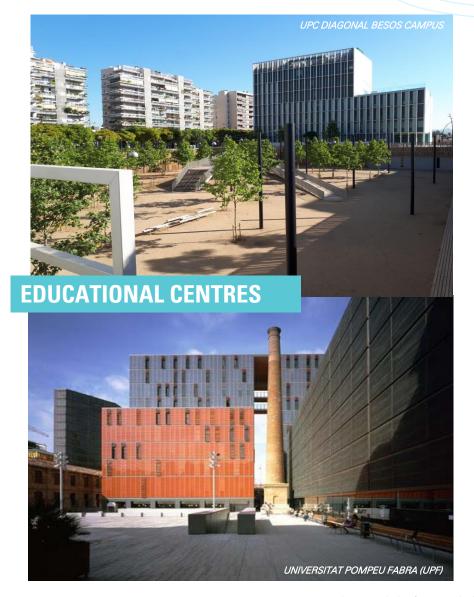






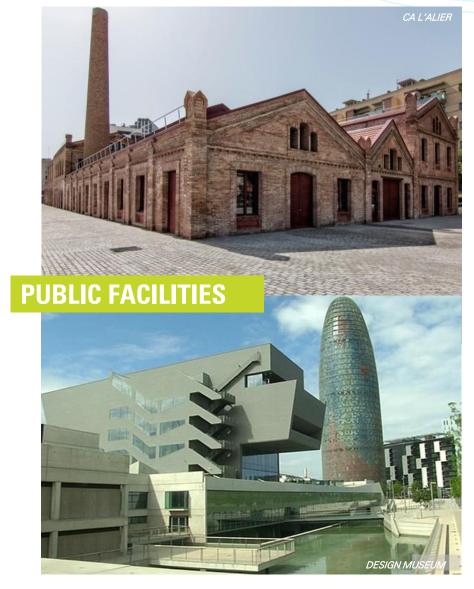






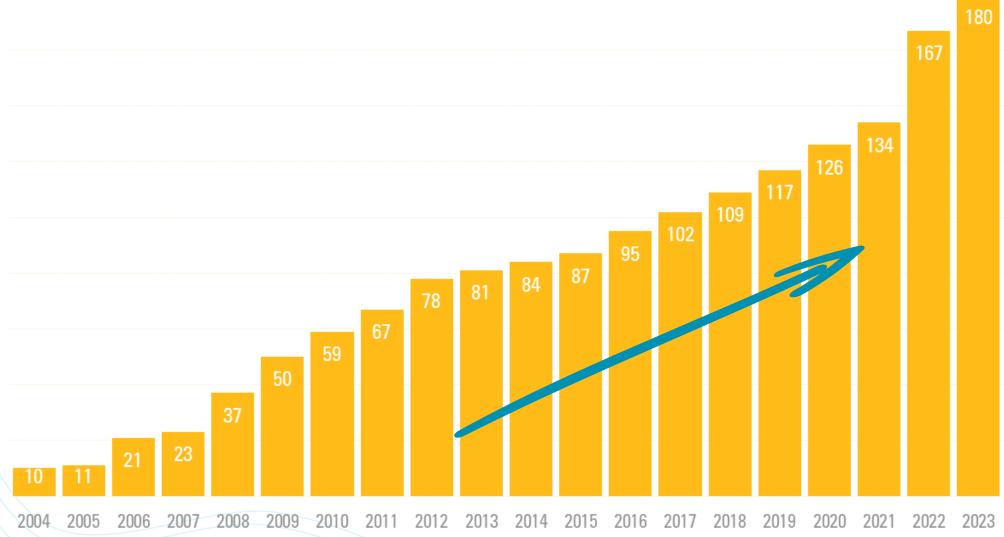






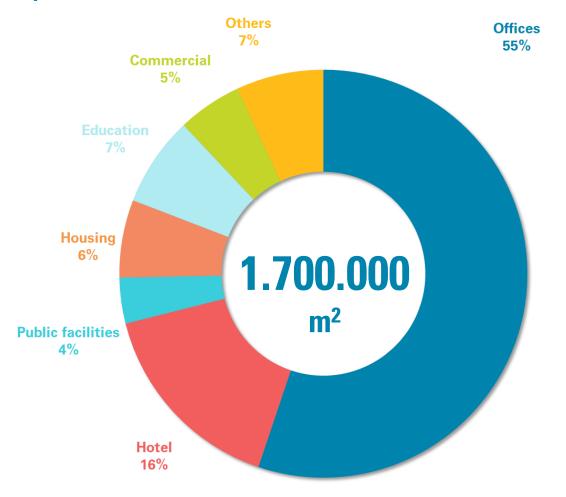






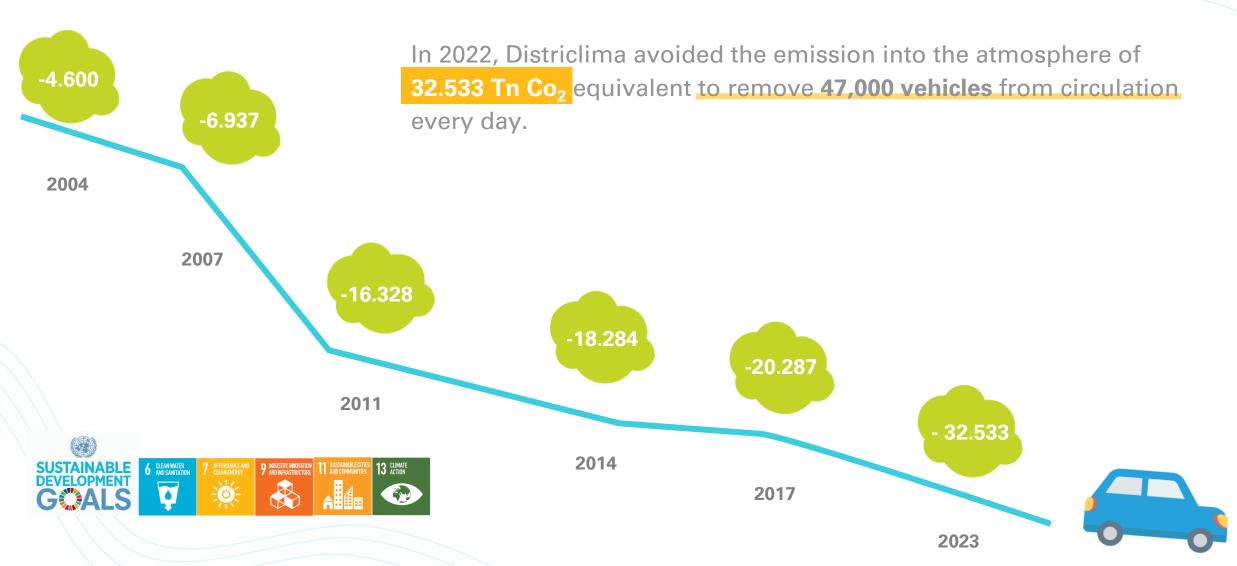


### Typology of surfaces supplied by the distribution network



# districlima

## 9. THE CLIMATE EMERGENCY, A RESPONSIBILITY OF EVERYONE





#### **BUILDING ENERGY CERTIFICATION** (example of a real client connected to the Districlima network)







#### SUSTAINABLE BUILDINGS OF GREATER VALUE AND PRESTIGE

#### LAVANGUARDIA

### CATALUNYA.-Un edificio del 22@ de Barcelona supera los 100 puntos del Leed Green Building internacional

• Barcelonesa de Inmuebles invierte 70 millones en "el único proyecto del mundo" con esta puntuación

Un complejo de oficinas del distrito 22@ de Barcelona ha alcanzado 101 puntos del Leed (Leadership in Energy & Environmental Design) Green Building, una medición por puntos sobre edificios sostenibles que emite el US Green Building Council.

Es el Platinum@BCN, un proyecto de tres inmuebles que suman 24.000 m2 de oficinas y 14.000 m2 de aparcamientos, según un comunicado de la promotora Barcelonesa de Inmuebles.

La ocupación actual es del 100%, y alberga empresas como WeWork, N26 y Glovo, e instituciones como el Instituto Municipal de Hacienda del Ayuntamiento de Barcelona.

Barcelonesa de Inmuebles, que ha invertido unos 70 millones de euros, ha destacado que es "el único proyecto del mundo en lograr esta puntuación, siendo un referente mundial en sostenibilidad e innovación".

Incluye reutilización de aguas grises y aguas pluviales, reduciendo un 46,02% el consumo de agua respecto a otros edificios; equipos de climatización y ventilación inteligentes; frío Districlima, que ahorra un 44.2% de energía respecto a compleios similares

luminarias eficientes Led; y conexión a la red urbana de calor v

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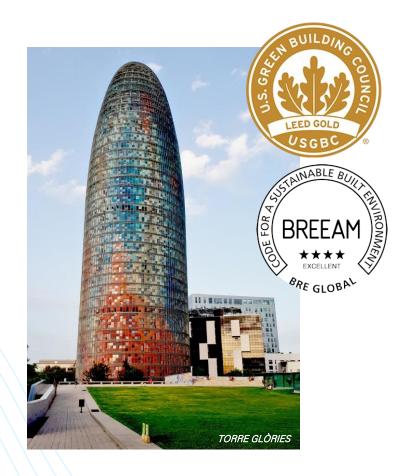




(The most sustainable offices in the world are in Barcelona)



### **SUSTAINABLE BUILDINGS OF GREATER VALUE AND PRESTIGE**







### SUSTAINABLE BUILDINGS OF GREATER VALUE AND PRESTIGE





